

## BULLYING PREVENTION POLICY



### Help for non-English speakers

If you need help to understand the information in this policy, please contact the school administration office on (03) 5782 1268 or via [kilmore.ps@education.vic.gov.au](mailto:kilmore.ps@education.vic.gov.au)

### PURPOSE

Kilmore Primary School is committed to providing a safe and respectful learning environment where bullying will not be tolerated.

The purpose of this policy is to:

- Explain the definition of bullying so that there is shared understanding amongst all members of the Kilmore Primary School community
- Make clear that no form of bullying at Kilmore Primary School will be tolerated
- Outline the strategies and programs in place at Kilmore Primary School to build a positive school culture and prevent bullying behaviour
- Ask that everyone in our school community be alert to signs and evidence of bullying behaviour, and understands the importance of reporting bullying behaviour to school staff
- Ensure that all reported incidents of bullying are appropriately investigated and addressed
- Ensure that support is provided to students who may be affected by bullying behaviour (including targets, bystanders, witnesses and students engaging in bullying behaviour)
- Seek parental and peer group support in addressing and preventing bullying behaviour at Kilmore Primary School.

When responding to bullying behaviour, Kilmore Primary School aims to:

- Be proportionate, consistent and responsive
- Find a constructive solution for everyone
- Stop the bullying from happening again
- Restore the relationships between the students involved.

Kilmore Primary School acknowledges that school staff owe a *Duty of Care* ([School Policies](#)) to students to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, which can include harm that may be caused by bullying behaviour.



## SCOPE

This policy addresses how Kilmore Primary School aims to prevent, address, and respond to student bullying behaviour. Kilmore Primary School recognises that there are many other types of inappropriate student behaviours that do not meet the definition of bullying which are also unacceptable at our school. Further inappropriate behaviours will be managed in accordance with our *[Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy \(School Policies\)](#)*. This policy applies to all school activities, including camps and excursions. It also applies to bullying behaviour between students that occurs outside of school hours, where the behaviour impacts on student wellbeing and safety at school.

## POLICY

### Definitions

#### **Bullying**

In 2018 the Education Council of the Council of Australian Governments endorsed the following definition of bullying for use by all Australian schools:

*Bullying is an ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm. It can involve an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening.*

*Bullying can happen in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records)*

*Bullying of any form or for any reason can have immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders. Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.*

Bullying has **three** main features:

- It involves a misuse of power in a relationship
- It is ongoing and repeated, and
- It involves behaviours that can cause harm.

There are **four** main types of bullying behaviour:



- Physical – examples include hitting, pushing, shoving or intimidating or otherwise physically hurting another person, damaging or stealing their belongings. It includes threats of violence.
- Verbal/written – examples include name-calling or insulting someone about an attribute, quality or personal characteristic.
- Social (sometimes called relational or emotional bullying) – examples include deliberately excluding someone, spreading rumours, sharing information that will have a harmful effect on the other person and/or damaging a person's social reputation or social acceptance.
- Cyberbullying – any form of bullying behaviour that occurs online or via a mobile device. It can be verbal or written, and can include threats of violence as well as images, videos and/or audio.

Bullying can be a form of racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia or other type of social prejudice when the behaviour is targeted at an individual or group because of a personal characteristic, such as race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or disability.

For further information about bullying, refer to: [Bully Stoppers \(education.vic.gov.au\)](http://BullyStoppers.education.vic.gov.au) and the Department's [Bullying Prevention and Response](#) policy on the Policy and Advisory Library.

### **Other distressing and inappropriate behaviours**

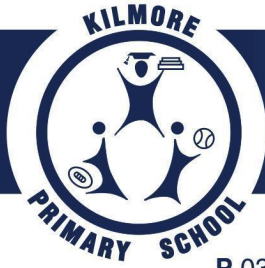
Many distressing and inappropriate behaviours may not constitute bullying even though they are unpleasant. Students who are involved in or who witness any distressing and inappropriate behaviours should report their concerns to school staff and our school will follow our Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy.

**Mutual conflict** involves an argument or disagreement between people with no imbalance of power. In incidents of mutual conflict, generally, both parties are upset and usually both want a resolution to the issue. Unresolved mutual conflict can develop into bullying if one of the parties targets the other repeatedly in retaliation.

**Social rejection or dislike** is not bullying unless it involves deliberate and repeated attempts to cause distress, exclude or create dislike by others.

**Single-episode** acts of nastiness or physical aggression are not the same as bullying. However, single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression are not acceptable behaviours at our school and may have serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. Kilmore Primary School will use its Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy to guide a response to single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression.

**Harassment** is language or actions that are demeaning, offensive or intimidating to a person. It can take many forms, including sexual harassment and disability harassment.



**Discrimination** is behaviour that treats someone unfavourably because of a personal characteristic (for example, race, religious belief or activity, disability, sex or intersex status, gender identity or sexual orientation).

Discrimination, harassment, and any other inappropriate behaviour is not tolerated at our school and there may be serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. This includes any form of racism, religious or disability discrimination, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, or any other behaviour that targets an individual or group. Further information about discrimination and harassment, including definitions, is set out in our Inclusion and Diversity Policy.

### **Bullying Prevention**

Kilmore Primary School has a range of frameworks and program approaches in place to build a positive and inclusive school culture. We strive to foster a school culture that prevents bullying behaviour by modelling, encouraging, and teaching behaviour that demonstrates acceptance, kindness and respect.

Bullying prevention at Kilmore Primary School is proactive and is supported by research that indicates a whole school, multi-tiered approach is the most effective way to prevent and address bullying. At our school:

- We identify and implement evidence-based programs and initiatives from the [Schools Mental Health Menu](#) that are relevant to preventing and addressing bullying and help us to build a positive and inclusive school climate. This includes the [Schoolwide Positive Behaviour Support \(SWPBS\)](#) framework, [Respectful Relationships](#) initiative and [The Resilience Project School Partnership Program](#).
- We strive to build strong partnerships between the school, families and the broader community that means all members work together to ensure the safety of students.
- We celebrate the diverse backgrounds of members of our school community and teach multicultural education, including Aboriginal History, to promote mutual respect and social cohesion as per the Department of Education and Training, [Marrung Education Plan](#).
- We participate in the [Safe Schools](#) program to help us foster a safe environment that is supportive and inclusive of LGBTIQ+ students.
- Teachers are encouraged to incorporate classroom management strategies that discourage bullying and promote positive prosocial behaviour.
- A range of year level incursions and prevent programs are planned for each year to raise awareness about bullying and its impacts.



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Principal: Mr Neil O'Sullivan

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- In the classroom, our social and emotional learning curriculum teaches students what constitutes bullying and how to respond to bullying behaviour assertively. This promotes resilience, assertiveness, conflict resolution and problem solving.
- We promote upstander behaviour as a way of empowering our students to take appropriate action positively and safely when they see or hear of a peer being bullied.
- Student leadership roles such as our School-wide Positive Behaviour ambassadors are upskilled as peer mediators to empower students to be confident communicators and to resolve conflict in a non-aggressive and constructive way.
- Implement restorative practices between students where appropriate.
- Students are encouraged to look out for each other and to talk to teachers and older peers about any bullying they have experienced or witnessed.
- Clear roles, responsibilities and delegations of the wellbeing team members to best support student needs.
- Participation in the National Day of Action against Bullying and Violence.

For further information about our student wellbeing and engagement initiatives, please see our [\*Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy \(School Policies\)\*](#) for further information.

## **Incident Response**

### **Reporting concerns to Kilmore Primary School**

Bullying is not tolerated at our school. We ensure bullying behaviour is identified and addressed with appropriate and proportionate consequences. All bullying complaints will be taken seriously and responded to sensitively.

Students who may be experiencing bullying behaviour, or students who have witnessed bullying behaviour, are encouraged to report their concerns to school staff or another trusted adult as soon as possible. Our ability to effectively reduce and eliminate bullying behaviour is greatly affected by students and/or parents and carers reporting concerning behaviour as soon as possible, so that the responses implemented by Kilmore Primary School are timely and appropriate in the circumstances.

We encourage students to speak to their classroom teacher or a member of the school's Leadership Team as the first point of contact. However, students are welcome to discuss their concerns with any trusted member of staff including teachers and the wellbeing team.





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Parents or carers who develop concerns that their child is involved in or has witnessed bullying behaviour at Kilmore Primary School should contact a member of Kilmore Primary School's Principal class team.

## Investigations

When notified of alleged bullying behaviour, school staff are required to:

1. Record the details of the allegations in a student compass chronicle
2. Inform the Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for Learning) about concerns

The Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for Learning) is responsible for investigating allegations of bullying in a timely and sensitive manner. To appropriately investigate an allegation of bullying, the Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for Learning) may:

- Speak to the those involved in the allegations, including the target/s, the students allegedly engaging in bullying behaviour/s and any witnesses to the incidents
- Speak to the parent/carer(s) of the students involved
- Speak to the teachers of the students involved
- Consult and include the school Primary Welfare Officer in the investigation process to support student wellbeing
- Take detailed notes of all discussions for future reference
- Obtain written statements from all or any of the above
- Refer and consult with the Principal depending on severity of concerns and associated risks

All communications with the Principal in the course of investigating an allegation of bullying will be managed sensitively. Investigations will be completed as quickly as possible to allow for the behaviours to be addressed in a timely manner. The objective of completing a thorough investigation into the circumstances of alleged bullying behaviour is to determine the nature of the conduct and the students involved. A thorough understanding of the alleged bullying will inform staff about how to implement an appropriate response most effectively to that behaviour. Serious bullying, including serious cyberbullying, is a criminal offence and may be referred to Victoria Police to [report online abuse](#).

## Responses to bullying behaviours

When the Principal has sufficient information to understand the circumstances of the alleged bullying and the students involved, several strategies may be implemented to address the behaviour and support affected students in consultation with the Student



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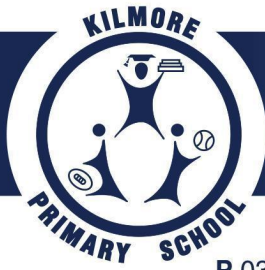
Wellbeing Team, teachers, Student Support Services, Assistant Principal, Principal, Department of Education and Training specialist staff.

There are several factors that will be considered when determining the most appropriate response to the behaviour. When deciding about how to respond to bullying behaviour, Kilmore Primary School will consider:

- The age, maturity and individual circumstances of the students involved
- The severity and frequency of the bullying, and the impact it has had on the target student
- Whether the student/s engaging in bullying behaviour have displayed similar behaviour before
- Whether the bullying took place in a group or one-to-one context
- Whether the students engaging in bullying behaviour demonstrates insight or remorse for their behaviour
- The alleged motive of the behaviour.

The Principal or Assistant Principal may implement all, or some of the following responses to bullying behaviours:

- Offer wellbeing support, including referral to the school Primary Welfare Officer for:
  - The target student or students
  - The students engaging in the bullying behaviour
  - Affected students, including witnesses and/or friends of the target student.
- Facilitate a restorative practice meeting with all or some of the students involved. The objective of restorative practice is to repair relationships that have been damaged by bringing about a sense of remorse and restorative action on the part of the person who has bullied someone and forgiveness by the person who has been bullied. Facilitate a mediation between some or all the students involved to help to encourage students to take responsibility for their behaviour and explore underlying reasons for conflict or grievance. Mediation is only suitable if all students are involved voluntarily and demonstrate a willingness to engage in the mediation process.
- Facilitate a process using the Support Group Method, involving the target student(s), the students engaging in bullying behaviour and a group of students who are likely to be supportive of the target(s).
- Implement a Method of Shared Concern process with all students involved in the bullying.



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- Facilitate a Student Support Group meeting and/or Behaviour Support Plan for affected students.
- Prepare a Safety Plan or Individual Management Plan restricting contact between target and students engaging in bullying behaviour.
- Provide discussion and/or mentoring for different social and emotional learning competencies of the students involved.
- Monitor the behaviour of the students involved for an appropriate time and take follow up action if necessary.
- Implement cohort, year group, or whole school targeted strategies to reinforce positive behaviours.
- Implement proportionate disciplinary consequences for the students engaging in bullying behaviour, which may include removal of privileges, detention, suspension and/or expulsion consistent with our [Student Wellbeing and Engagement policy \(School Policies\)](#), the [Ministerial Order on Suspensions and Expulsions](#) and any other relevant Department of Education and Training policy.

Kilmore Primary School understands the importance of monitoring and following up on the progress of students who have been involved in or affected by bullying behaviour. Where appropriate, school staff will also endeavour to provide parents and carers with updates on the management of bullying incidents. The Principal or Assistant Principal is responsible for maintaining up to date records of the investigation of and responses to bullying behaviour.

## COMMUNICATION

This policy will be communicated to our school community in the following ways:

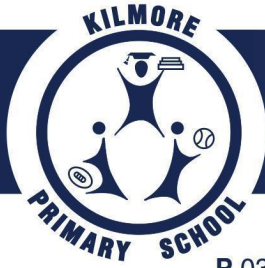
- Available publicly on our school's website
- Included in staff induction processes
- Included in our staff handbook/manual
- Discussed at staff briefings/meetings as require
- Made available in hard copy from school administration upon request

## FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

The following [School Policies](#) are also relevant to this policy:

- *KPS Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy*
- *KPS Code of Conduct Policy*
- *KPS Inclusion and Diversity Policy*
- *KPS Statement of Values and School Philosophy*





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- *KPS Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy*

The following Department of Education and Training policies and Policy and Advisory Library (PAL) are relevant to this policy:

- [Bullying Prevention and Response](#)
- [Cybersafety and Responsible Use of Digital Technologies](#)
- [Equal Opportunity and Human Rights - Students](#)
- [LGBTIQ Student Support Policy](#)

The following websites and resources provide useful information on prevention and responding to bullying, as well as supporting students who have been the target of bullying behaviours:

- [Bully Stoppers](#)
- [Kids Helpline](#)
- [ReachOut Australia](#)
- [Lifeline](#)
- [Bullying. No way!](#)
- [Student Wellbeing Hub](#)
- [eSafety Commissioner](#)
- [Australian Student Wellbeing Framework](#)

## EVALUATION

This policy will be reviewed every two years, or earlier as required following an incident or analysis of new research or school data relating to bullying, to ensure that the policy remains up to date, practical and effective.

Data to inform this review will be collected through:

- Discussion and consultation with students and parent/carers
- Regular student bullying surveys
- Regular staff surveys
- Assessment of other school-based data, including the number of reported incidents of bullying in each year group and the effectiveness of the responses implemented
- Attitudes to School Survey
- Parent Opinion Survey



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Proposed amendments to this policy will be discussed with student representative groups, parents groups, school council.

## POLICY REVIEW AND APPROVAL

The Principal and School Council is responsible for reviewing and updating this policy every two years. The review will include input from students, parents/carers and the school community.

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Policy last reviewed       | May 2023  |
| Consultation               | School Council and Kilmore Primary School staff |
| Approved by                | Principal                                       |
| Next scheduled review date | May 2025  |