Principal: Mr Neil O'Sullivan

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### **ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION POLICY**



#### Help for non-English speakers

If you need help to understand the information in this policy, please contact the school administration office on (03) 5782 1268 or via <a href="mailto:kilmore.ps@education.vic.gov.au">kilmore.ps@education.vic.gov.au</a>

#### **PURPOSE**

To explain to parents/carers, students and staff the processes Kilmore Primary School will follow to safely manage the provision of medication to students while at school or school activities, including camps and excursions.

#### **SCOPE**

This policy applies to the administration of medication to all students. It does not apply to:

- The provision of medication for anaphylaxis, which is provided for in our school's Anaphylaxis Policy
- The provision of medication for asthma, which is provided for in our school's Asthma Policy
- Specialised procedures, which may be required for complex medical care needs.

#### **POLICY**

If a student requires medication, Kilmore Primary School encourages parents to arrange for the medication to be taken outside of school hours. However, Kilmore Primary School understands that students may need to take medication at school or school activities. To support students to do so safely, Kilmore Primary School will follow the procedures set out in this policy.

#### Authority to administer

If a student needs to take medication while at school or at a school activity:

- Parents/carers will need to arrange for the student's treating medical/health practitioner to provide written advice to the school, which details:
  - o the name of the medication required
  - the dosage amount
  - the time the medication is to be taken
  - how the medication is to be taken
  - o the dates the medication is required, or whether it is an ongoing medication
  - how the medication should be stored.

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- In most cases, parents/carers should arrange for written advice to be provided by completing a
   <u>Medication Authority Form</u> (See Appendix 1) which a student's treating medical/health practitioner
   should complete.
- If advice cannot be provided by a student's medical/health practitioner, the Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for learning) may agree that written authority can be provided by, or the Medication Authority Form can be completed by a student's parents/carers.
- Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for learning) may need to consult with parents/carers to clarify
  written advice and consider student's individual preferences regarding medication administration
  (which may also be provided for in a student's <u>Student Health Support Plan</u> (see Appendix 2)

#### Administering medication

Any medication brought to school by a student needs to be clearly labelled with:

- The student's name
- The dosage required
- The time the medication needs to be administered.

Parents/carers need to ensure that the medication a student has at school is within its expiry date. If school staff become aware that the medication a student has at school has expired, they will promptly contact the student's parents/carers who will need to arrange for medication within the expiry date to be provided.

If a student needs to take medication at school or a school activity, the Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for Learning) will ensure that:

- 1. Medication is administered to the student in accordance with the completed student *Medication Authority Form* so that:
  - The student receives their correct medication
  - In the proper dose
  - Via the correct method (for example, inhaled or orally)
  - At the correct time of day.
- 2. Staff complete the *KPS Medication Administration log* (See Appendix 3) for written evidence of any medication administered to a student
- 3. Where possible, two staff members will supervise the administration of medication.
- 4. The teacher in charge of a student at the time their medication is required:
  - Is informed that the student needs to receive their medication
  - If necessary, will release the student from class to obtain their medication.

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#### Self-administration

In some cases, it may be appropriate for students to self-administer their medication. The Principal may consult with parents/carers and consider advice from the student's medical/health practitioner to determine whether to allow a student to self-administer their medication.

If the Principal decides to allow a student to self-administer their medication, the Principal may require written acknowledgement from the student's medical/health practitioner, or the student's parents/carers that the student will self-administer their medication.

#### **Storing medication**

The Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for Learning) will put in place arrangements so that medication is stored:

- Securely to minimise risk to others
- In a place only accessible by staff who are responsible for administering the medication
- Away from a classroom (unless quick access is required)
- Away from first aid kits
- According to packet instructions, particularly in relation to temperature.

For most students, Kilmore Primary School will store student medication in a locked cabinet in the sick bay. Frequently administered medication will be stored in the administration office.

The Assistant Principal (Positive Climate for Learning) may decide, in consultation with parents/carers and/or on the advice of a student's treating medical/health practitioner:

- That the student's medication should be stored securely in the student's classroom if quick access might be required
- To allow the student to carry their own medication with them, preferably in the original packaging
  if:
  - o The medication does not have special storage requirements, such as refrigeration
  - Doing so does not create potentially unsafe access to the medication by other students.

#### Warning

Kilmore Primary School will not:

- In accordance with Department of Education and Training policy, store or administer analgesics such
  as aspirin and paracetamol as a standard first aid strategy as they can mask signs and symptoms of
  serious illness or injury
- Allow a student to take their first dose of a new medication at school in case of an allergic reaction. This should be done under the supervision of the student's parents, carers or health practitioner
- Allow use of medication by anyone other than the prescribed student except in a life threatening emergency, for example if a student is having an asthma attack and their own puffer is not readily available.

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#### **Medication error**

If a student takes medication incorrectly, staff will endeavour to:

Step	Action
1.	If required, follow first aid procedures outlined in the student's Health Support Plan or other medical management plan.
2.	Ring the Poisons Information Line, 13 11 26 and give details of the incident and the student.
3.	Act immediately upon their advice, such as calling Triple Zero "000" if advised to do so.
4.	Contact the student's parents/carers or emergency contact person to notify them of the medication error and action taken.
5.	Review medication management procedures at the school in light of the incident.

In the case of an emergency, school staff may call Triple Zero "000" for an ambulance at any time.

#### **COMMUNICATION**

This policy will be communicated to our school community in the following ways:

- Included in staff induction processes
- Available publicly on our school's website
- Included in our staff handbook/manual
- Discussed at staff briefings/meetings as required
- Made available in hard copy from school administration upon request

#### **FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES**

The following <u>School Policies</u> are also relevant to this policy:

- KPS Anaphylaxis Policy
- KPS Asthma Policy
- KPS Duty of Care Policy
- KPS First Aid Policy
- KPS Student Health Care Needs Policy

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The following Department of Education and Training policies and Policy and Advisory Library (PAL) are relevant to this policy:

- Medication Policy
- First Aid for Students and Staff Policy
- <u>Diabetes</u>
- Epilepsy and Seizures

The Principal is responsible for reviewing and approving this policy every three years.

#### **POLICY REVIEW AND APPROVAL**

Policy last reviewed	December 2022
Approved by	Principal
Next scheduled review date	December 2025

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APPENDIX 1: MEDICATION AUTHORITY FORM - SEE ALSO RESOURCES SECTION OF THE SCHOOL POLICY WEBPAGE

### **MEDICATION AUTHORITY FORM**

### For students requiring medication to be administered at school

This form should, ideally, be signed by the student's medical/health practitioner for all medication to be administered at school but schools may proceed on the signed authority of parents in the absence of a signature from a medical practitioner.

- For students with asthma, Asthma Australia's School Asthma Care Plan
- For students with anaphylaxis, an ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis

**Student Details** 

Please only complete the sections below that are relevant to the student's health support needs. If additional advice is required, please attach it to this form.

Please note: wherever possible, medication should be scheduled outside school hours, eg medication required three times daily is generally not required during a school day – it can be taken before and after school and before bed.

Name of schools	: Kilmore Prim	ary School	Revi	iew date for this form:	
Name of studen	t:			Date of Birth	·
MedicAlert Num	nber (if relevar	nt):			
Medication to b	e administe	red at schoo	l:		
Name of Medication	Dosage (amount)	Time/s to be taken	How is it to be taken? (eg oral/topical/ injection)	Dates to be administered	Supervision required
				Start: / / End: / / OR  Ongoing medication	□ No: student self-managing □ Yes: □ remind □ observe □ assist □ administer
				Start: / / End: / / OR  Ongoing medication	□ No: student self-managing □ Yes: □ remind □ observe

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					□ assist	
					□ administer	
				Start: / /	□ No:	student
				End: / /	self-managing	
				OR	□ Yes:	
				□Ongoing	□ remind	
				medication	□ observe	
					□ assist	
					□ administer	
Nedication de	livered to the	school				
Please indica	te if there are an	v specific stor	age instructions	for any medication		
r icase maica	te ii tiicie are ar	ly specific stor	age matractions	for any incarcation	•	
	alissassas da ab	a achaal				
	elivered to th					
Please ensure	e that medication	n delivered to	the school:			
_ 1= := :== ==:	-:					
☐ Is in its orig		os tha informs	tion included in	this form		
□ The pharm	iacy label match	es the informa	ation included in	this form		
C						
Supervision re	-					
					n and other aspects of	
_		_	-	•	ilities, older students ca	
			•	•	to by the student and	d their
•			's medical/health	•		
	•		•	by the student whe	n taking medication at	school
(e.g. remind,	observe, assist o	or administer):				

Please note: School staff do not monitor the effects of medication and will seek emergency medical assistance if concerned about a student's behaviour following medication.

#### **Privacy Statement**

We collect personal and health information to plan for and support the health care needs of our students. Information collected will be used and disclosed in accordance with the Department of Education and

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Training's privacy policy which applies to all government schools (available at: <a href="http://www.education.vic.gov.au/Pages/schoolsprivacypolicy.aspx">http://www.education.vic.gov.au/Pages/schoolsprivacypolicy.aspx</a>) and the law.

Authorisation to a	administer medication in accordance with this form:	
Name of parent/c	carer:	
Signature:	Date:	
Name of medical/	/health practitioner:	_
Professional role:	·	_
Signature:	Date:	_
Contact details:		_

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APPENDIX 2: STUDENT HEALTH SUPPORT PLAN - SEE ALSO RESOURCES SECTION OF THE SCHOOL POLICY WEBPAGE

#### **STUDENT HEALTH SUPPORT PLAN - Cover Sheet**

This plan outlines how the school will support the student's health care needs, based on health advice received from the student's medical/health practitioner. This form must be completed for each student with an identified health care need (not including those with Anaphylaxis as this is done via an Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan – see <a href="https://www.education.vic.gov.au/school/teachers/health/Pages/anaphylaxisschl.aspx">www.education.vic.gov.au/school/teachers/health/Pages/anaphylaxisschl.aspx</a>

This Plan is to be completed by the principal or nominee in collaboration with the parent/carer and student.

School:			Phone:		
Student's name:			Date of birth:		
Year level:		Pro	oposed date for re	eview of this plan:	
Parent/carer contact information (1)	Parent/carer contact	t information (2)		Other emergency contacts (if parent/carer not available)	
Name:	Name:			Name:	
Relationship:	Relationship:			Relationship:	
Home phone:	Home phone:			Home phone:	
Work phone:	Work phone:			Work phone:	
Mobile:	Mobile:			Mobile:	
Address: Address:				Address:	
Medical /Health practitioner contact:					
☐ General Medical Advice Form - for a student wi	th a health condition		Condition Specific M	ledical Advice Form – Epilepsy	
☐ School Asthma Action Plan			☐ Personal Care Medical Advice Form - for a student who requires support		
☐ Condition Specific Medical Advice Form – Cystic	Fibrosis	for transfers and	for transfers and pos	positioning	
☐ Condition Specific Medical Advice Form – Acquired Brain Injury		<ul> <li>Personal Care Medical Advice Form - for a student who requires suppor for oral eating and drinking</li> </ul>			
☐ Condition Specific Medical Advice Form – Cancer		☐ Personal Care Medical Advice Form - for a student who requires sup		cal Advice Form - for a student who requires support	
☐ Condition Specific Medical Advice Form – Diabetes			for toileting, hygiene	e and menstrual health management	
List who will receive copies of this <b>Student Health Support Plan</b> :					
1. Student's Family 2. Other:			3. Othe	r:	

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Name of parent/carer or adult/mature minor** student:	Signature:	Date:
**Please note: Mature minor is a student who is capable of making the years of age. See: <u>Decision Making Responsibility for Students - School</u>		efore they reach eighteen
Name of principal (or nominee):	Signature:	Date:
Privacy Statement		
The school collects personal information so as the school can plan and of this information the quality of the health support provided may be and appropriate medical personnel, including those engaged in provid appropriate, or where authorised or required by another law. You are you/your child and to request that it be corrected. Please contact the state of the second contact the second cont	affected. The information may be disclo- ing health support as well as emergency able to request access to the personal ir	sed to relevant school staff y personnel, where nformation that we hold about
HOW THE SCHOOL WILL SUPPORT THE STUDE	ENT'S HEALTH CARE NEED	S
Student's name:		
Date of birth:	Year level:	
What is the health care need identified by the student's medica	l/health practitioner?	
Other known health conditions:		
When will the student commence attending school?		
Detail any actions and timelines to enable attendance and any i	nterim provisions:	

The following Student Health Support Plan has been developed with my knowledge and input

Below are some questions that may need to be considered when detailing the support that will be provided for the student's health care needs. These questions should be used as a guide only.

Support	What needs to be considered?	Strategy – how will the school support the student's health care needs?	Person Responsible for ensuring the support
Overall Support	Is it necessary to provide the support during the school day?	For example, some medication can be taken at home and does not need to be brought to the school.	
	How can the recommended support be provided in the simplest manner, with minimal interruption to the education and care program?	For example, students using nebulisers can often learn to use puffers and spacers at school.	

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Support	What needs to be considered?	Strategy – how will the school support the student's health care needs?	Person Responsible for ensuring the support
	Who should provide the support?	For example, the principal should conduct a risk assessment for staff and ask:  Does the support fit with assigned staff duties, the scope of their position, and basic first aid training (see the Department's First Aid Policy www.education.vic.gov.au/hrweb/ohs/health/firstaid.htm  Are additional or different staffing or training arrangements required?	
	How can the support be provided in a way that respects dignity, privacy, comfort and safety and enhances learning?	For example, detail the steps taken to ensure that the support provided respects the student's dignity, privacy, comfort and safety and enhances learning.	
First Aid	Does the medical/health information highlight any individual first aid requirements for the student, other than basic first aid?	Discuss and agree on the individual first aid plan with the parent/carer.  Ensure that there are sufficient staff trained in basic first aid (see the Department's First Aid Policy www.education.vic.gov.au/hrweb/ohs/health/firstaid.htm  Ensure that all relevant school staff are informed about the first aid response for the student.	
	Are there additional training modules that staff could undertake to further support the student, such as staff involved with excursions and specific educational programs or activities?	Ensure that relevant staff undertake the agreed additional training  Ensure that there are contingency provisions in place (whilst awaiting the staff member to receive training), to facilitate the student's attendance at school.	

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Support	What needs to be considered?	Strategy – how will the school support the student's health care needs?	Person Responsible for ensuring the support
Complex medical needs	Does the student have a complex medical care need?	Is specific training required by relevant school staff to meet the student's complex medical care need?  The Schoolcare Program enables students with ongoing complex medical needs to have their health care requirements met safely at school. This program is available to students who would be unable to attend school without the procedure being performed by appropriately trained staff. Following the referral process, RCH nurses will attend your school and provide specialist training to nominated school staff.  Further information about the Schoolcare Program may be found in the Schoolcare Program Guidelines and Referral form at:  www.education.vic.gov.au/school/teachers/learning	
Personal Care	Does the medical/health information highlight a predictable need for additional support with daily living tasks?	needs/Pages/programsupp.aspx  Detail how the school will support the student's personal care needs, for example in relation to nose blowing, washing hands, toileting care (including menstrual health management and other aspects of personal hygiene)  Would the use of a care and learning plan for toileting or hygiene be appropriate?	
Routine Supervision for health-related safety	Does the student require medication to be administered and/or stored at the School?	Ensure that the parent/carer is aware of the school's policy on medication management.  Ensure that written advice is received, ideally from the student's medical/health practitioner for appropriate storage and administration of the medication – via the Department's Medication Authority Form.  Ensure that a medication log or equivalent official medications register is completed by the person administering the taking of the medication.	

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Support	What needs to be considered?	Strategy – how will the school support the student's health care needs?	Person Responsible for ensuring the support
	Are there any facilities issues that need to be addressed?	Ensure the school's first aid room/sick bay and its contents provide the minimum requirements and discuss whether other requirements can be facilitated in this room to meet the student's health care needs.	
		Ensure the school provides necessary reasonable adjustments to assist a student who requires a wheelchair or other technical support. Discuss requirements and possible modifications with the parent/carer/student.	
	Does the student require assistance by a visiting nurse, physiotherapist, or other health worker?	Detail who the worker is, the contact staff member and how, when and where they will provide support.  Ensure that the school provides a facility which enables the provision of the health service.	
	Who is responsible for management of health records at the school?	Ensure that information privacy principles are applied when collecting, using, retaining or disposing of personal or health information.	
	Where relevant, what steps have been put in place to support continuity and relevance of curriculum for the student?	For example, accommodation in curriculum design and delivery and in assessment for a student in transition between home, hospital and school; for a student's attendance (full-time, part-time or episodically).	
Other considerations	Are there other considerations relevant for this health support plan?	For example, in relation to behaviour, such as special permission to leave group activities as needed; planned, supportive peer environment.	
		For example, in relation to the environment, such as minimising risks such as allergens or other risk factors.	
		For example, in relation to communication, is there a need to formally outline the communication channels between the school, family and health/medical practitioner?	
		For example, is there a need for planned support for siblings/peers?	

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APPENDIX 3: MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION LOG - SEE ALSO RESOURCES SECTION OF THE SCHOOL POLICY WEBPAGE

# KILMORE PRIMARY SCHOOL MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION LOG

For students requiring medication to be administered at school

This log should be completed by the staff member administering medication to any student at the school.

Name of student:	Year
level:	

Dat e	Tim e	Name of Medication and Dose	Tick when checked ✔				Comments	Staff	Staff
			Corre	Correct Medica	Corre	Corre ct Rout		member administeri ng	member checking*
			Child	tion	Dose	е		(print name and	i mitlal)

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\*Cross-checking: It is recognised that in many school settings medication is administered using a system of two staff members checking that medication is correctly administered. This is an appropriate added safety measure and is seen as good practice.